

State Personal Income, Revised Estimates for 1997–99

REVISED ESTIMATES of State personal income for 1997–99 were released by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) on September 12, 2000. These estimates incorporate the annual revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPA's) that was released on August 1, 2000, and newly available State source data that are more complete, more detailed, and otherwise more appropriate than those that were previously available.¹ In addition, revised estimates for 1929–68 were released, marking the completion of the comprehensive revision of State personal income. The release of these estimates represents a significant acceleration in the availability of State estimates of personal income that are consistent with the comprehensive revision of the NIPA estimates for 1929–99: The comprehensive revision of the State estimates for the entire time series is available just 5 months after the completion of the NIPA comprehensive revision—over a year sooner than previous comprehensive revisions.

1. See Eugene P. Seskin and David F. Sullivan, "Annual Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts: Annual Estimates, 1997–99 and Quarterly Estimates, 1997:I–2000:I," SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS 80 (August 2000): 6–33.

For a detailed description of the sources and methods used to prepare the estimates of State personal income, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, *State Personal Income, 1929–97* (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, May 1999), or go to BEA's Web site at <www.bea.doc.gov>, select methodologies, regional programs, and then State Personal Income, 1929–97.

This report was prepared by Jeffrey L. Newman.

This report summarizes the sources of the revisions and the effects of the revisions on the estimates. For the availability of the revised estimates for 1997–99 that are more detailed than those in tables 1 and 2 at the end of this article and of the revised estimates for 1929–68, see the box "Data Availability."

Sources of the revisions

Many of the revisions to the national estimates of personal income involve detailed estimation that cannot be replicated at the State level, because the underlying source data are not available for States; these revisions are implicitly incorporated into the State estimates through the use of the national estimates as control totals. In addition, the revisions to the State estimates reflect the incorporation of newly available State-level source data.

For wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, and personal contributions for social insurance, the estimates for 1999 incorporate newly available Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) tabulations of wages and salaries of employees covered by State unemployment insurance (UI) for the fourth quarter of 1999 and revised tabulations for the first three quarters. Previously, the estimates for 1999 were based on preliminary UI data for the first three quarters and extrapolations for the fourth quarter that were based on data from BLS's monthly current employment survey.

For farm proprietors' income, the estimates for

Acknowledgments

The revised estimates of State personal income were prepared by the Regional Economic Measurement Division under the direction of Robert L. Brown, Chief. Hugh W. Knox, Associate Director for Regional Economics, provided general guidance. The preparation of the revised estimates was a divisionwide effort.

The estimates of nonfarm wages and salaries and other labor income were prepared by the Regional Wage Branch under the supervision of Sharon C. Carnevale, Chief. Major responsibilities were assigned to Elizabeth P. Cologer, Lisa C. Ninomiya, Michael G. Pilot, John A. Rusinko, and James M. Scott. Contributing staff members were Susan P. Den Herder, Lisa B. Emerson, John D. Laffman, Lela S. Lester, Russell C. Lusher, Richard A. Lutyk, Paul K. Medzerian, Mauricio Ortiz, Michael Phillips, Adrienne T. Pilot, Curtis Roberson, Victor A. Sahadachny, Elizabeth F. Stell, and Jaime Zenzano.

The estimates of farm wages and salaries and other labor income and of proprietors' income, property income, transfer payments, personal contributions for social insur-

ance, and the adjustment for residence were prepared by the Regional Income Branch under the supervision of James M. Zavrel, Chief. Major responsibilities were assigned to Charles A. Jolley, Jeffrey L. Newman, and James P. Stehle. Contributing staff members were Elaine M. Bricketti, Carrie L. Case, Daniel R. Corrin, Toan A. Ly, W. Tim McKeel, Suet M. Ng, Ellen M. Wright, and Marianne A. Ziver.

The estimates of personal tax and nontax payments were prepared by Ann E. Dunbar under the supervision of Robert L. Brown.

The public use tabulations and data files were assembled, and the tables and text for this publication were prepared, by the Regional Economic Information System Branch under the supervision of Kathy A. Albetski, Chief. Gary V. Kennedy guided the preparation of the materials for the publication. Contributing staff members were H. Steven Dolan, Michael J. Paris, Albert Silverman, Nancy E. Smith, Callan S. Swenson, Monique B. Tyes, and Mary C. Williams.

1997–98 incorporate revised national and State estimates of farm income from the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA). The estimates for 1999 incorporate new USDA estimates of farm expenses and revised estimates of production income.

For dividends, interest, and rent, the estimates for 1998 incorporate newly available Internal Revenue Service (IRS) tabulations of individual tax returns for 1998, and the estimates for 1999 are based on extrapolations of these tabulations. Previously, the 1998 and 1999 estimates were based on extrapolations of tabulations for 1997.

For transfer payments, the estimates for 1999 incor-

porate newly available data from agencies that administer benefit programs, such as data from the Social Security Administration on the benefits disbursed under the social security retirement and supplemental security income programs and data from the Health Care Financing Administration on the benefits disbursed under the medicare and medicaid programs. Previously, the estimates of these benefits and of most other subcomponents of transfer payments for 1999 were based on extrapolations of 1998 data; data for 1999 were only available for unemployment compensation.

Table A.—Revisions to Personal Income for States and Regions for 1997–99
[Millions of dollars]

Area name	Revised			Revision			Percent revision ¹		
	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999	1997	1998	1999
United States	6,928,762	7,383,687	7,783,152	-13,352	32,140	6,659	-0.2	0.4	0.1
New England	408,160	434,615	461,194	-2,224	-107	-1,228	-5	0	-3
Connecticut	116,347	122,564	128,983	-130	373	435	-1	.3	.3
Maine	27,774	29,353	30,828	-111	38	-448	-4	.1	-1.4
Massachusetts	191,613	205,189	219,533	-1,587	-625	-1,124	-8	-3	-5
New Hampshire	32,389	35,194	37,372	-164	235	251	-5	.7	.7
Rhode Island	26,284	27,667	29,107	-220	-247	-340	-8	-9	-1.2
Vermont	13,752	14,648	15,371	-12	119	-2	-1	.8	0
Mideast	1,315,305	1,391,425	1,461,043	-3,305	2,718	3,948	-3	.2	-3
Delaware	20,143	22,003	23,192	-147	140	70	-7	.6	.3
District of Columbia	19,081	19,665	20,686	453	677	846	2.4	3.6	4.3
Maryland	148,826	158,264	167,895	563	1,505	1,545	4	1.0	.9
New Jersey	260,727	277,737	289,503	-1,696	-592	-4,521	-8	-2	-1.5
New York	553,004	585,372	616,678	-1,057	2,311	-1,032	-2	.4	-2
Pennsylvania	313,523	328,364	343,088	-1,420	-1,323	-857	-5	-4	-2
Great Lakes	1,138,409	1,204,878	1,259,859	-6,185	1,638	2,030	-5	.1	.2
Illinois	340,490	361,775	377,744	-1,448	1,458	-1,607	-4	.4	-4
Indiana	139,454	148,767	155,365	-950	116	304	-7	.1	.2
Michigan	250,211	263,252	277,296	-2,055	-764	2,653	-8	-3	1.0
Ohio	279,342	294,027	305,643	-947	1,028	796	-3	.4	.3
Wisconsin	128,912	137,056	143,811	-785	-200	-115	-6	-1	-1
Plains	462,250	491,292	514,176	-1,395	3,066	1,215	-3	.6	.2
Iowa	67,930	71,080	73,499	-240	283	-321	-4	.4	-4
Kansas	63,721	67,780	71,194	-134	396	507	-2	.6	.7
Minnesota	129,136	139,442	147,050	56	1,135	815	0	.8	.6
Missouri	131,131	138,128	144,235	-631	1,375	1,036	-5	1.0	.7
Nebraska	40,722	42,949	45,065	-297	-104	-646	-7	-2	-1.4
North Dakota	13,330	14,521	14,773	-50	-80	-130	-4	-5	-9
South Dakota	16,280	17,391	18,361	-99	60	-45	-6	-3	-2
Southeast	1,532,182	1,633,047	1,712,414	-1,758	11,516	-276	-1	.7	0
Alabama	91,283	96,257	100,452	-565	302	183	-6	.3	.2
Arkansas	51,059	53,962	56,752	-285	237	331	-6	.4	.6
Florida	377,681	401,474	419,792	1,122	1,266	-3,667	.3	.3	-9
Georgia	183,762	199,576	212,929	-351	2,258	1,106	-2	1.1	.5
Kentucky	82,905	87,945	92,036	-276	671	301	-3	.8	.3
Louisiana	92,290	97,516	99,887	-196	638	241	-2	.7	.2
Mississippi	51,589	55,063	57,278	33	653	504	.1	1.2	.9
North Carolina	179,688	182,070	198,943	-157	2,061	-1,658	-1	1.1	-8
South Carolina	81,049	86,560	91,490	-120	662	190	-1	.8	.2
Tennessee	125,449	133,514	140,234	-647	758	-41	-5	.6	0
Virginia	180,226	192,429	204,736	-284	1,901	2,094	-2	1.0	1.0
West Virginia	35,200	36,679	37,884	-33	110	140	-1	.3	.4
Southwest	677,722	732,117	773,803	4,434	9,018	6,254	.7	1.2	.8
Arizona	103,704	112,635	120,360	-264	-339	-563	-3	-3	-5
New Mexico	34,861	36,712	38,020	-94	24	-365	-3	.1	-1.0
Oklahoma	69,952	74,133	77,077	87	783	512	.1	1.1	.7
Texas	469,205	508,636	538,345	4,705	8,549	6,670	1.0	1.7	1.3
Rocky Mountain	206,831	223,051	238,235	-624	-230	-1,515	-3	-1	-6
Colorado	108,763	118,514	127,955	-465	-530	-534	-4	-4	-4
Idaho	25,217	26,986	28,582	-223	-192	-764	-9	-7	-2.6
Montana	17,721	18,755	19,438	33	83	-261	2	-4	-1.3
Utah	43,696	46,831	49,600	-74	114	-145	-2	.2	-3
Wyoming	11,434	11,966	12,660	105	295	188	.9	2.5	1.5
Far West	1,187,903	1,273,263	1,362,427	-2,296	4,521	4,127	-2	.4	.3
Alaska	16,465	17,167	17,704	32	43	34	.2	.3	.2
California	862,114	924,253	991,382	-641	3,801	3,042	-1	.4	.3
Hawaii	31,209	31,815	32,653	-69	-41	-353	-2	-1	-1.1
Nevada	47,254	51,976	56,127	-25	1,057	1,214	-.1	2.1	2.2
Oregon	80,578	85,197	89,614	-462	154	-369	-.6	.2	-.4
Washington	150,283	162,855	174,948	-1,130	-493	559	-.7	-.3	.3

1. Revision as a percentage of the previously published estimate; calculated from unrounded data.

Revisions

The effects of the revisions to the national totals of the components of personal income differ for the individual State estimates because the structure of each State's economy differs.

Personal income for the Nation was revised down 0.2 percent for 1997 and was revised up 0.4 percent for 1998 and 0.1 percent for 1999 ([table A](#)). The downward revision to personal income for 1997 was accounted for by a downward revision to other labor income. The upward revisions for 1998 and 1999 were attributable to upward revisions to dividends, interest, and rent that more than offset downward revisions to other labor income.

By State, 41 States have downward revisions to personal income for 1997, 38 States and the District of Columbia have upward revisions for 1998, and 26 States and the District of Columbia have upward revisions for 1999.

For 1999, the revisions for the District of Columbia, Nevada, and Idaho differed by more than 2.0 percentage points from the revision for the Nation. For the District of Columbia, an upward revision to dividends, interest, and rent contributed to an upward revision to personal income of 4.3 percent. For Nevada, upward revisions to dividends, interest, and rent and to non-farm proprietors' income contributed to an upward

revision of 2.2 percent. For Idaho, downward revisions to dividends, interest, and rent and to farm proprietors' income contributed to a downward revision of 2.6 percent.

Tables 1 and 2 follow. 

Data Availability

This report presents a summary of the estimates of personal income, per capita personal income, disposable personal income, and per capita disposable personal income for 1997–99.

The detailed State estimates will be available in November on the CD-ROM *State Personal Income, 1929–99* (price \$35, product number RCN-0268). Availability will be announced on the inside back cover of the SURVEY.

The revised estimates of detailed earnings by industry for 1997–98 are available on BEA's Web site; go to <www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/spi>. Summary statistics and other selected tables for 1999 are also available. The earnings detail for 1999 will be provided later this fall when the source data become available.

For more information about these estimates, call the Regional Economic Information System (REIS) at 202-606-5360, E-mail reis.remd@bea.doc.gov, or fax 202-606-5322.

Table 1.—Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by State and Region, 1996–99

Area name	Personal income						Per capita personal income				
	Millions of dollars				Percent change ¹	Dollars				Rank in U.S.	
	1996	1997 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r		1998–99	1996	1997 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	
United States	6,538,103	6,928,762	7,383,687	7,783,152	5.4	24,651	25,874	27,322	28,542	.....	.....
New England	384,144	408,160	434,615	461,194	6.1	28,820	30,510	32,365	34,173	.....	.....
Connecticut	109,354	116,347	122,564	128,983	5.2	33,472	35,596	37,452	39,300	1	1
Maine	26,434	27,774	29,353	30,828	5.0	21,293	22,305	23,529	24,603	37	37
Massachusetts	180,237	191,613	205,189	219,533	7.0	29,618	31,332	33,394	35,551	2	2
New Hampshire	30,228	32,389	35,194	37,372	6.2	26,042	27,607	29,679	31,114	8	8
Rhode Island	24,818	26,284	27,667	29,107	5.2	25,123	26,631	28,012	29,377	15	15
Vermont	13,073	13,752	14,648	15,371	4.9	22,295	23,362	24,803	25,889	32	32
Mideast	1,255,345	1,315,305	1,391,425	1,461,043	5.0	28,201	29,511	31,161	32,628	.....	.....
Delaware	19,369	20,143	22,003	23,192	5.4	26,640	27,405	29,571	30,778	11	11
District of Columbia	18,517	19,081	19,665	20,686	5.2	34,401	36,087	37,714	39,858	.....	.....
Maryland	140,809	148,826	158,264	167,895	6.1	27,844	29,222	30,850	32,465	5	5
New Jersey	246,659	260,727	277,757	289,503	4.2	30,795	32,372	34,310	35,551	2	2
New York	530,990	553,004	585,372	616,678	5.3	29,266	30,480	32,236	33,890	4	4
Pennsylvania	299,001	313,523	328,364	343,088	4.5	24,838	26,092	27,358	28,605	16	16
Great Lakes	1,079,799	1,138,409	1,204,878	1,259,859	4.6	24,604	25,825	27,224	28,348	.....	.....
Illinois	322,730	340,490	361,775	377,744	4.4	27,005	28,347	29,974	31,145	7	7
Indiana	132,890	139,454	148,767	155,365	4.4	22,775	23,748	25,182	26,143	30	30
Michigan	238,095	250,211	263,252	277,296	5.3	24,447	25,570	26,807	28,113	18	18
Ohio	264,162	279,342	294,027	305,643	4.0	23,613	24,913	26,164	27,152	23	23
Wisconsin	121,864	128,912	137,056	143,811	4.9	23,554	24,790	26,245	27,390	21	21
Plains	439,948	462,250	491,292	514,176	4.7	23,802	24,861	26,282	27,350	.....	.....
Iowa	64,696	67,930	71,080	73,499	3.4	22,713	23,798	24,844	25,615	33	33
Kansas	60,074	63,721	67,780	71,194	5.0	23,121	24,355	25,687	26,824	27	27
Minnesota	122,080	129,136	139,442	147,050	5.5	26,267	27,548	29,503	30,793	10	10
Missouri	123,992	131,131	138,128	144,235	4.4	23,099	24,252	25,403	26,376	29	29
Nebraska	39,618	40,722	42,949	45,065	4.9	24,045	24,590	25,861	27,049	24	24
North Dakota	13,607	13,330	14,521	14,773	1.7	21,166	20,798	22,767	23,313	39	39
South Dakota	15,883	16,280	17,391	18,361	5.6	21,736	22,275	23,797	25,045	36	36
Southeast	1,445,912	1,532,182	1,633,047	1,712,414	4.9	22,477	23,518	24,780	25,703	.....	.....
Alabama	87,221	91,283	96,257	100,452	4.4	20,329	21,129	22,123	22,987	42	42
Arkansas	48,700	51,059	53,962	56,752	5.2	19,442	20,229	21,260	22,244	46	46
Florida	355,136	377,681	401,474	419,792	4.6	24,616	25,722	26,930	27,780	19	19
Georgia	172,935	183,762	199,576	212,929	6.7	23,586	24,547	26,134	27,340	22	22
Kentucky	78,221	82,905	87,945	92,036	4.7	20,155	21,215	22,353	23,237	41	41
Louisiana	87,879	92,290	97,516	99,887	2.4	20,254	21,209	22,352	22,847	44	44
Mississippi	48,898	51,589	55,063	57,278	4.0	18,044	18,885	20,013	20,688	50	50
North Carolina	167,638	179,688	192,070	198,943	3.6	22,940	24,188	25,454	26,003	31	31
South Carolina	76,287	81,049	86,560	91,490	5.7	20,403	21,385	22,544	23,545	38	38
Tennessee	119,287	125,449	133,514	140,234	5.0	22,450	23,324	24,576	25,574	34	34
Virginia	169,938	180,226	192,429	204,736	6.4	25,495	26,768	28,343	29,789	14	14
West Virginia	33,771	35,200	36,679	37,884	3.3	18,566	19,388	20,246	20,966	49	49
Southwest	624,034	677,722	732,117	773,803	5.7	21,946	23,414	24,857	25,862	.....	.....
Arizona	95,787	103,704	112,635	120,360	6.9	21,611	22,781	24,133	25,189	35	35
New Mexico	33,232	34,861	36,712	38,020	3.6	19,478	20,233	21,178	21,853	48	48
Oklahoma	66,289	69,952	74,133	77,077	4.0	20,151	21,106	22,199	22,953	43	43
Texas	428,726	469,205	508,636	538,345	5.8	22,557	24,242	25,803	26,858	26	26
Rocky Mountain	192,141	206,831	223,051	238,235	6.8	22,930	24,259	25,756	27,072	.....	.....
Colorado	100,012	108,763	118,514	127,955	8.0	26,231	27,950	29,860	31,546	6	6
Idaho	24,173	25,217	26,986	28,582	5.9	20,353	20,830	21,923	22,835	45	45
Montana	16,992	17,721	18,755	19,438	3.6	19,383	20,167	21,324	22,019	47	47
Utah	40,354	43,696	46,831	49,600	5.9	19,955	21,156	22,294	23,288	40	40
Wyoming	10,609	11,434	11,966	12,660	5.8	22,098	23,820	24,927	26,396	28	28
Far West	1,116,779	1,187,903	1,273,263	1,362,427	7.0	25,456	26,671	28,168	29,727	.....	.....
Alaska	15,762	16,465	17,167	17,704	3.1	26,057	27,042	27,904	28,577	17	17
California	812,404	862,114	924,253	991,362	7.3	25,563	26,759	28,280	29,910	13	13
Hawaii	30,393	31,209	31,815	32,653	2.6	25,661	26,241	26,725	27,544	20	20
Nevada	43,331	47,254	51,976	56,127	8.0	27,142	28,201	29,806	31,022	9	9
Oregon	75,561	80,578	85,197	89,614	5.2	23,649	24,845	25,958	27,023	25	25
Washington	139,328	150,283	162,855	174,948	7.4	25,287	26,817	28,632	30,392	12	12

¹ Revised.
² Percent change was calculated from unrounded data.

NOTE.—The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the State estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts (NIPA's) because of

Table 2.—Disposable Personal Income and Per Capita Disposable Personal Income by State and Region, 1996–99

Area name	Disposable personal income					Per capita disposable personal income				
	Millions of dollars				Percent change ¹	Dollars				Rank in U.S.
	1996	1997 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r		1996	1997 ^r	1998 ^r	1999 ^r	
United States	5,669,393	5,960,966	6,313,822	6,632,353	5.0	21,375	22,260	23,363	24,322	.....
New England	326,543	342,534	361,447	382,203	5.7	24,499	25,604	26,916	28,320	.....
Connecticut	91,536	95,651	99,372	104,030	4.7	28,018	29,264	30,365	31,697	1
Maine	23,257	24,201	25,359	26,520	4.6	18,734	19,435	20,327	21,165	37
Massachusetts	151,896	159,690	169,568	180,895	6.7	24,561	26,112	27,600	29,294	3
New Hampshire	26,610	28,192	30,568	32,398	6.0	22,924	24,030	25,778	26,973	6
Rhode Island	21,780	22,843	23,890	25,109	5.1	22,048	23,144	24,188	25,342	13
Vermont	11,463	11,956	12,672	13,251	4.6	19,550	20,310	21,456	22,318	32
Mideast	1,073,172	1,114,005	1,168,787	1,221,832	4.5	24,109	24,995	26,175	27,286	.....
Delaware	16,547	16,986	18,600	19,608	5.4	22,758	23,109	24,997	26,021	12
District of Columbia	15,862	16,066	16,321	17,078	4.6	29,468	30,384	31,300	32,905	.....
Maryland	119,755	125,597	132,608	140,236	5.8	23,680	24,661	25,849	27,116	5
New Jersey	211,334	220,986	233,040	241,717	3.7	26,385	27,437	28,786	29,683	2
New York	450,040	463,929	486,687	509,868	4.8	24,804	25,570	26,801	28,020	4
Pennsylvania	259,634	270,442	281,531	293,326	4.2	21,568	22,507	23,456	24,456	17
Great Lakes	930,464	975,316	1,026,548	1,069,723	4.2	21,201	22,125	23,195	24,070	.....
Illinois	278,447	291,402	307,669	319,997	4.0	23,295	24,260	25,491	26,384	9
Indiana	114,831	119,821	127,277	132,401	4.0	19,680	20,404	21,544	22,279	34
Michigan	204,949	214,495	223,930	235,117	5.0	21,044	21,920	22,803	23,836	20
Ohio	227,746	239,874	251,603	260,595	3.6	20,358	21,393	22,389	23,150	25
Wisconsin	104,491	109,723	116,069	121,615	4.8	20,196	21,100	22,226	23,163	24
Plains	382,827	399,702	423,294	443,002	4.7	20,712	21,497	22,644	23,564	.....
Iowa	56,896	59,286	61,982	63,977	3.2	19,974	20,770	21,664	22,296	33
Kansas	52,367	55,106	58,538	61,430	4.9	20,154	21,062	22,185	23,146	26
Minnesota	103,586	109,299	117,439	124,702	6.2	22,288	23,316	24,847	26,113	10
Missouri	108,364	113,988	119,486	124,377	4.1	20,187	21,081	21,974	22,745	28
Nebraska	34,932	35,530	37,255	38,936	4.5	21,201	21,455	22,432	23,370	23
North Dakota	12,226	11,852	12,954	13,112	1.2	19,018	18,491	20,311	20,692	38
South Dakota	14,456	14,642	15,640	16,468	5.3	19,784	20,034	21,402	22,463	31
Southeast	1,269,457	1,336,078	1,418,043	1,481,552	4.5	19,734	20,508	21,516	22,238	.....
Alabama	77,079	80,341	84,653	88,142	4.1	17,965	18,596	19,456	20,170	42
Arkansas	43,230	45,067	47,480	49,834	5.0	17,256	17,855	18,706	19,532	46
Florida	312,805	329,690	348,142	362,376	4.1	21,682	22,453	23,352	23,981	19
Georgia	150,182	158,356	171,212	182,071	6.3	20,482	21,153	22,420	23,378	22
Kentucky	68,160	71,894	76,046	79,348	4.3	17,562	18,397	19,329	20,033	43
Louisiana	78,079	81,435	86,198	88,190	2.3	17,996	18,715	19,758	20,171	41
Mississippi	43,943	46,237	49,250	51,128	3.8	16,215	16,925	17,900	18,487	50
North Carolina	145,935	155,308	165,273	170,056	2.9	19,970	20,907	21,903	22,227	35
South Carolina	66,986	70,884	75,530	79,872	5.7	17,916	18,702	19,671	20,555	39
Tennessee	106,568	111,625	118,615	124,332	4.8	20,056	20,754	21,834	22,674	29
Virginia	146,489	154,063	163,213	172,777	5.9	21,977	22,882	24,040	25,139	15
West Virginia	30,001	31,181	32,432	33,425	3.1	16,493	17,174	17,902	18,498	49
Southwest	552,859	596,805	641,449	676,394	5.4	19,443	20,619	21,779	22,606	.....
Arizona	83,726	90,219	97,361	103,789	6.6	18,890	19,819	20,860	21,721	36
New Mexico	29,502	30,760	32,353	33,456	3.4	17,291	17,853	18,663	19,229	48
Oklahoma	58,473	61,222	64,770	67,239	3.8	17,775	18,472	19,395	20,023	44
Texas	381,159	414,604	446,966	471,910	5.6	20,054	21,421	22,674	23,544	21
Rocky Mountain	166,565	178,178	191,470	204,058	6.6	19,878	20,898	22,110	23,188	.....
Colorado	86,111	92,925	100,597	108,194	7.6	22,585	23,880	25,346	26,674	8
Idaho	21,208	22,035	23,557	24,887	5.6	17,856	18,201	19,138	19,883	45
Montana	15,037	15,616	16,491	17,041	3.3	17,153	17,771	18,749	19,303	47
Utah	35,002	37,715	40,527	43,071	6.3	17,308	18,261	19,294	20,222	40
Wyoming	9,207	9,887	10,298	10,865	5.5	19,178	20,597	21,452	22,654	30
Far West	967,506	1,018,348	1,082,785	1,153,588	6.5	22,053	22,864	23,954	25,170	.....
Alaska	13,919	14,473	15,036	15,501	3.1	23,010	23,772	24,441	25,022	16
California	701,878	735,730	782,340	835,087	6.7	22,085	22,836	23,937	25,195	14
Hawaii	26,730	27,361	27,819	28,541	2.6	22,568	23,006	23,368	24,075	18
Nevada	37,634	41,122	44,861	48,280	7.6	23,573	24,542	25,726	26,685	7
Oregon	64,801	68,542	72,551	76,280	5.1	20,281	21,134	22,105	23,003	27
Washington	122,543	131,119	140,177	149,899	6.9	22,240	23,397	24,645	26,041	11

^r Revised.

1. Percent change was calculated from unrounded data.

NOTE.—The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the State estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts (NIPA's) because of

differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data. In particular, it differs from the NIPA estimate because, by definition, it omits the earnings of Federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad and of U.S. residents employed abroad temporarily by private U.S. firms.